SUBJECT : ENGLISH

List of Sight Words

Words	Meanings	Words	Meaning	Words	Meanings
a	ایک	are	ہیں	you	تم / آپ
i	میں	will	کرے گا / گی / گے	your	آپ کا / تمہارا
an	ایک	shall	کرے گا / گی / گے	each	ہر ایک
is	ہے	may	ممکن ہونا / ہو سکتا ہے	about	کے بارے میں
am	ہوں	can	کر سکتے ہیں	many	بہت سے
it	یہ	his	اس کا / اس مذکر کا	few	چند
if	اگر	her	اس کا / اس مؤنث کا	some	کُچھ / بعض
as	جیسا / ویسا	they	وہ (جمع)	more	مزید / زیادہ
in	میں	them	انہیں / ان کو	less	کم / گھٹا ہوا
on	پر	when	کب / جب	now	ابھی / اس وقت
we	ہم	where	کہاں	people	لوگ
us	ہمیں	what	کیا	only	صرف
at	پر / میں	which	کونسا	then	تب / پھر
to	کو / کی طرف	who	کون	than	بنسبت / مقابلے سے
go	جانا	how	کیسے	other	دوسرے / دیگر
my	میرا	for	کے لیے	big	بڑا
be	ہونا /	from	سے	small	چھوٹا
no	نہیں	this	یہ	tall	لمبا
so	تو	that	کہ / وہ	short	چھوٹا / مختصر
by	کی طرف سے	with	ساتھ	their	اُن کا
of	کا / کی / کے	but	لیکن	there	وہاں
or	یا	all	تمام / سب	here	یہاں
up	اوپر	under	نیچے	use	استعمال کرنا
he	وہ مذکر	behind	پیچھے	usually	عام طور پر
she	وہ مؤنث	near	پاس / نزدیک	find	پانا / ملنا / پتہ لگانا
was	تھا / تھی /	far	دُور	long	لمبا / طویل
were	تھے	after	کے بعد	little	چھوٹا / تھوڑا
has	ہونا / رکھنا	before	پہلے	called	بُلایا / کہلایا گیا
have	ہونا / رکھنا	already	پہلے ہی سے	girl	لڑکی

THE ARSIM SCHOOL & COLLEGE-GRADE –IV ENGLISH

Words	Meanings	Words	Meaning	Words	Meanings
boy	لڑکا	sell	بیچنا	want	چاہنا
male	مرد	cold	ٹھنڈا	toward	کی طرف
female	عورت	hot	گرم	backward	پیچھے کی طرف / پس ماندہ
very	بہت	fast	تیز	great	عظیم
present	موجودہ	off	بند کرنا	beautiful	خوب صورت
past	گزراہوا / ماضی	pull	کھینچنا	follow	اختیار کرنا / پیروی کرنا
future	مستقبل	push	دھکادینا	study	مطالعہ کرنا / پڑھائی
come	آنا	read	پڑھنا	learn	سیکھنا
help	مدد کرنا	write	لکھنا	around	آس پاس / ارد گرد
new	نیا	sing	گانا	between	درمیان
old	پرانا / بوڑھا	sleep	سونا	favorite	پسندیدہ
today	آج	wash	دھونا	early	ابتدائی / پہلے کا
tomorrow	کل (آنے والا)	wish	خواہش کرنا	earth	زمین
yesterday	کل (گزراہوا)	better	بہتر	until	جب تک کہ
say	کہنا	bring	لانا	children	بچے
ask	پوچھنا	carry	لے جانا	almost	تقریباً
tell	بتانا	clean	صاف کرنا	example	مثال
soon	جلد / عنقریب	fall	گرنا	enough	کافی
too	بھی / حد سے زیادہ	keep	رکھنا	really	واقعی / حقیقت میں
again	دوبارہ	kind	قسم	across	اُس پار / آر پار
give	دینا	laugh	ہنسنا	next	اگلے / اگلی
take	لینا / پکڑنا / لے جانا	weep	رونا	also	بھی
live	زندہ رہنا	much	زیادہ سے زیادہ / بہت	pretty	حسین / خوب صورت
once	ایک دفعہ / ایک بار	never	کبھی نہیں	describe	بیان کرنا
always	ہمیشہ	own	اپنا / مالک ہونا	earn	کمانا
because	کیونکہ	our	ہمارا / ہمارے	spend	گزارنا / خرچ کرنا
best	بہترین	together	اکٹھا / ایک ساتھ	money	پیسا
both	دونوں	make	بنانا	everyone	ہر ایک
buy	خریدنا	explain	وضاحت کرنا / واضح کرنا	moreover	اس کے علاوہ / مزید
reach	پہنچنا	various	مختلف	collect	جمع کرنا

THE ARSIM SCHOOL & COLLEGE-GRADE –IV ENGLISH

Unit 1 A Naughty Little Rabbit

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Little	چھوٹا	Naughty	شریر	Decided	فیصلہ کیا
Arrange	لگانا	Celebrate	جشن منانا	Preparations	تیاریاں
Victory	فتح	Bustled	ہل چل	Cage	پنجرہ
Place	جگہ	Suddenly	اچانک	Behavior	رویہ
Unconscious	لاشعور	Tease	تنگ کرنا	Complain	شکایت
Pleasure	خوشگوار	Spread	پھیلانا	Spoil	تباہ کرنا
Screamed	چیخا	Mischievous	شرارتی	Mocked	مذاق اڑانا
Broke	توڑا	Smashed	ٹوٹ پھوٹ	Forgiveness	معافی
Angry	خفا،برہم،دکھی	Urgent	ضروری		

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Batch	A group or set	Aroma	A pleasant ,noticeable smell
Mess up	To spoil something	Forgiveness	The act of forgiving somebody
Hop	To move by jumping with all or both feet together		

1. Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
Batch	The first batch of cakes was burnt.
Mess up	Don't mess up my hair I have just combed it.
Aroma	A delicious aroma was coming from the kitchen
Forgiveness	Forgiveness is a great act.

Unit 2 Ants, Although, Admirable, Are Awfully Aggravating

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
busy	مصروف	hard	سخت	play	\
grumbles	بڑبڑانا	climbing	چڑھنا	loves	پیار کرنا
whines	کراہنا	rest	پودے کی ڈالی	boundless	بے حد
never	کبھی نہیں	stalks	ڈنٹھل	carries	لے جاتا ہے
cries	چیخ، شور	praise	تعریف، ستائش	realy	واقعی
perspires	پسینہ آتا ہے				

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Grumble	To complain about somebody/something	**whines**	To complain in an annoying , crying voice
stalk	A thin stem	**vim**	energy
perspires	To produce sweat on your body		

2. Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
Grumble	I have nothing to **grumble** about.
stalk	He plucked a **stalk** of dried fennel.
perspires	He began to perspire heavily.
whines	Don't whine tell me true.
vim	The old man is full of **vim** and vigor.

Unit 3 Modern Inventions

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
remarkable	قابل ذکر	advances	پیش قدمی	necessity	ضرورت
easily	آسانی سے	important	اہم	facility	سہولت
emissions	اخراج	harmful	نقصان دہ	dependent	منحصر
inventions	ایجادات	communicate	بات چیت	searching	تلاش
obtain	حاصل کریں	vehicles	گاڑیاں	cheaper	سستا

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
technology	Scientific knowledge used in practical ways	chore	A task that you do regularly
communicate	To share or exchange information	emission	The production or sending out of light, heat , gas , etc

impact	The powerful effect that something has on somebody/ something

3. Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
technology	Science and technology have made our lives easier.
chore	Washing is a chore.
communicate	We easily communicate all around the world with mobilephones.
emission	Electric vehicles do not produce exhaust emissions.
impact	Technology has a deep impact on our lives.

Unit 4 Muhammad Ali-the Greatest Boxer Ever

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Greatest	سب سے بڑا	born	پیدا ہونا	heavyweight	بھاری وزن
figures	اعداد و شمار	great	عظیم	travelled	سفر
participate	حصہ لینا	recapture	دوبارہ قبضہ	abilities	صلاحتیں
record	ریکارڈ	fought	لڑا	agile	پھرتیلا
battle	جنگ	disease	بیماری		

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
agile	Able to move quickly and easily	knockout	An act of knocking someone out
buoyant	cheerful	recognisable	identifiable

4. Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
agile	Monkeys are very **agile** climbers.
knockout	Her dress was a **knockout**.
buoyant	They were all in **buoyant** mood.
recognizable	Her voice is instantly **recognizable**.

Make sentences of your own using the prepositions of position given belowin your notebook.

over	He jumped over the wall.
under	He is hiding under the table.
around	There are beautiful flowers around the park
between	Cross the road between the houses.
up	Don't climb up the wall.

Unit 5 The Wind

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
seen	دیکھا	wind	ہوا	through	کے ذریعے
hang	لٹکانہ	Neither	نہ ہی	trembling	کانپتے ہوئے

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
hang	Attach from the top	bow	To bend down
tremble	To shake in a way you cannot control	Pass by	Pass by someone/something

5. Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
hang	Please hang my bag on a hook.
bow	He refused to **bow** down before the king.
tremble	The leaves **tremble** in the breeze.
Pass by	I see them **pass by** my house every day.

Unit 6 Simple Act , Big Impact

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Pollution	آلودگی	Recycling	دوبارہ قابل استعمال بنانا	Interesting	دلچسپ
Leaflets	کتابچے	Distributes	تقسیم کرتا ہے	Among	درمیان
Rubbish	کوڑا کرکٹ	Climate	آب وہوا		

Words meaning English to English.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Rubbish	Waste material	Climate	Weather conditions over a long period
Pollution	The harmful change in environment	incinerator	A device for burning rubbish

Make Sentences.

Words	Sentences
Rubbish	Don't dump rubbish in rivers.
Climate	Multan has warm climate.
Pollution	More trees means less pollution.
incinerator	The incinerator burns anything.

Unit 7 Festivals of Pakistan

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning

conflict	تنازعہ	cultural	ثقافتی	festivals	تہوار
elevation	بلندی	celebrations	تقریبات	spectacular	شاندار
keenly	دلچسپی سے	embellished	مزین	arrival	آمد
festivities	تقریب کی سرگرمیاں	orientation	واقفیت	cheerfulness	خوش مزاجی
relief	آرام				

Words meaning English to English.

6. Write meanings and make Sentences.

Words	Meaning	Sentences
Conflict	a situation in which someone disagree strongly	Both parties want to end the conflict.
Elevation	the height of a place above sea level	Shandur Polo ground is at an elevation of 3700 meters.
Keenly	very strongly	He observes keenly, but say little.
Festivities	the activities that are organized to celebrate a special events	We enjoyed a lot Eid ul Fitr festivities.
Relief	a feeling of relaxation	After taking medicines I felt relief from pain.

Unit 8: **EAT HEALTHY, STAY HEALTHY**

Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
diarrhea	اسہال	Patient	مریض	curiously	تجسس سے
Examine	معائنہ کرنا	Headache	سر درد	Eateries	کھانے کی اشیاء
Prescribe	نسخہ دینا	Cough	کھانسی	Energetic	توانائی بخش
Unhygienic	غیر صحت بخش	Food poisoning	بدہضمی	purpose	مقصد
convince	قائل	illness	بیماری		

7. Write meanings and make Sentences.

Words	Meaning	Sentences
diarrhea	A bacterial disease of bowels	I am suffering from diarrhea.
Examine	To study something carefully	Doctor examined the patients.
Prescribe	To tell somebody to take a particular medicine	Doctor prescribed me some pain killers.
Unhygienic	Not clean and likely to cause disease	Avoid Junk food, it is unhygienic.
convince	To satisfy	Doctor convinced the Abdullah.

Unit 9: TEACHERS: OUR REAL HEROES

1. Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Delighted	خوش	**brightly**	روشن	**tribute**	خراج تحسین

Accomplish	مکمل کرنا	**Successful**	کامیاب	**horrible**	خوفناک
Compliment	تعریف	**zeal**	جوش	**frantic**	جنونی
Panic	خوف وہراس	**zest**	مزہ	**acknowledge**	تسلیم کرنا
applause	تالیاں	**luckily**	خوش قسمتی سے	**Fire extinguishers**	آگ بجھانے کے آلات

2. Write meanings and make Sentences.

Words	Meaning	Sentences
Delighted	Showing great pleasure	Every student was delighted to make function successful.
Accomplish	Achieve something successfully	I have a mission to accomplish
Compliment	To praise someone	You never paid me a compliment.
Panic	Sudden uncontrollable fear	Everyone was in a panic, due to covid -19.
applause	Praise expressed by clapping	The whole school gave a round of applause to me.

Unit:10 THE GIFT OF TREE

1. Words meaning English to Urdu.

Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning	Words	Meaning
Vanishes	غائب ہو جانا	**Grace**	فضل	**Glow**	چمک
Swiftly	تیزی سے	**boughs**	شاخیں	**West**	مغرب
Scar	داغ	**eternity**	دوام	**naught**	کچھ نہیں

2.Write meanings and make Sentences.

Words	Meaning	Sentences
Vanishes	disappear suddenly	Parrot vanished in a tree.
Swiftly	quickly	The child swiftly out of the gate.
Scar	a mark left on the skin	You have a scar on your forehead.
Grace	elegant	By the grace of Allah I am fine.
boughs	branches	Boughs of tress are very tall.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR:

i. Alphabets:- Alphabets means letters which are used to write something in a language. The number of letters in English language is twenty-six.

There are two types of letters basis on their sounds.

Vowels: The letters of Alphabet which are pronounced by letting your breath flow without closing and part of your mouth or throat are called vowels. In English five letters **a**, **e**, **i** ,**o** and **u** are vowels.

Consonants: All other letters except vowels are called consonants. The following twenty- one letters are used as consonant.

b,c,d,f,g,h,j,k,l,m,n,p,q,r,s,t,v,w,x,y,z

ii. Word:- A meaningful group of letters is called a word. e.g book, pencil, school teacher.

iii. Sentence:- A meaningful group of words is called a sentence. e.g This is a book

Parts of a sentence

There are three parts of a sentence.

1	Subject	فاعل	کام کرنے والے کو فاعل کہتے ہیں۔
2	Object	مفعول	جس چیز پر کام کیا جائے اُسے مفعول کہتے ہیں۔
3	Verb	فعل	جو کام کیا جائے اُسے فعل کہتے ہیں۔

Examples:

Subject	Verb	Object	ترجمہ:
Hamid	reads	books.	حامد کتابیں پڑھتا ہے۔
Boys	write	stories.	لڑکے کہانیاں

- **<u>Activity no 2</u> : Point out subject, object and verb.**

Sentences	Subject	verb	object
I write a letter.	I	write	a letter
Fatima washes clothes.	Fatima	washes	clothes
You tease me.	You	tease	me
Salma sews clothes.	Salma	sews	clothes
Urooj eats apples.	Urooj	eats	apples

Kind of Sentences

There are three kinds of sentences on the basis of their meanings.

a)	Positive sentences	مثبت جملے	This is a cat-
b)	Negative sentences	منفی جملے	This is not a cat.
c)	Interrogative sentences	سوالیہ جملے	Is this a cat?

<u>Activity no 3</u>:

Change these positive sentences into negative and interrogative sentences.

Positive sentences	Negative	Interrogative
That is a lion.	That is not a lion.	Is that a lion?
They are happy.		
She is beautiful.		
I am a girl.		
We are Muslim.		
This is my pencil.		
Ali my friend.		

Rules of writing a sentence:

1. Write first letter of a sentence in capital form as, This is a pen.
2. Place full stop (.) at the end of every positive and negative sentence.
3. Place sign of interrogation at the end of an Interrogative sentence.
4. The names of peoples, places, rivers, days and months also begin with capital letters as, Arslan , Ayesha, Hill Park, the etc.

<u>2.Parts of Speech:</u>

We use different types of words to make sentences. These different types of words are called "Parts of Speech".

These are **1**. Noun **2**. Pronoun **3**. Verb **4**. Adjective 5. Adverb
6.Article 7. Preposition 8.Conjection 9.Interjection

1. Noun: - The name of a person, place or thing is called a noun. For example Ali, Islamabad , table.

Kinds of Noun: There are two kinds of noun. Common noun and Pronoun

Common noun: The name of a common person, place or thing is called a common noun for example girl, book, country.

Proper noun: The name of special person , place or thing is called a proper noun.

For example Quran-e-Pak , Ayesha, Pakistan, Bang-e-Dara , Ravi.

2.Pronoun:- The pronoun is the word which is used in place of noun.

For example He, she, it, I, we, you, they, my, our, your, his, her, its, them

3. Verb:- (فعل) The verb is the word that expresses some action. For example: catch, make, sleep, drive, read, go, come, eat, and drink.

4. Adjective:- The Adjective is a word which qualifies a noun.

Examples:

Adjective	معنی	Adjective	معنی	Adjective	معنی
Dirty	گندا	Big	بڑا	Blue	نیلا
Active	چُست	Foolish	بےوقوف	Good	اچھا
Lazy	سُست	New	نیا	Noble	نیک
pretty	خوب صورت	rich	امیر	sad	اُداس
Clean	صاف	Honest	ایماندار	old	پرانا

5.ARTICLE

A word that is used with a noun and that specifies whether the noun is definite or indefinite is called an article.There are two kinds of articles

i. Definite Article **(the)**
ii. Indefinite Article **(a and an)**

6.Preposition: A word that describes the position of a thing is called a preposition. For example The book is **on** the table. The water is **in** the jug.

4. Forms of verbs:

	First	Second	Third		First	Second	Third
1	**Ask**	Asked	Asked	16	**Boil**	Boiled	Boiled
2	**Build**	Built	Built	17	**Change**	Changed	Changed

3	**Close**	Closed	Closed	18	**Catch**	Caught	Caught
4	**Climb**	Climbed	Climbed	19	**Come**	Came	Come
5	**Count**	Counted	Counted	20	**Do**	Did	Done
6	**Drink**	Drank	Drunk	21	**Earn**	Earned	Earned
7	**Find**	Found	Found	22	**Fly**	Flew	Flown
8	**Hit**	Hit	Hit	23	**Laugh**	Laughed	Laughed
9	**Make**	Made	Made	24	**Open**	Opened	Opened
10	**Play**	Played	Played	25	**Read**	Read	Read
11	**Sit**	Sit	Sit	26	**Run**	Ran	Run
12	**Sleep**	Slept	Slept	27	**Talk**	Talked	Talked
13	**Walk**	Walked	Walked	28	**Wear**	Wore	Worn
14	**Go**	Went	Gone	29	**Wash**	Washed	Washed
15	**Write**	Wrote	Written	30	**Die**	Died	died

5.TENSES

A tense shows time at which some action takes place relative to speaker or writer for example the present, past or future.

In English language, there are twelve tenses.

Present	Present Indefinite Tense
	Present Continuous Tense
	Present perfect Tense
	Present perfect Continuous Tense
Past	Past Indefinite Tense
	Past Continuous Tense
	Past perfect Tense
	Past perfect Continuous Tense
Future	Future Indefinite Tense
	Future Continuous Tense
	Future perfect Tense
	Future perfect Continuous Tense

06. The numbers.

Rules to form plurals:

1۔عام طور پر singular Noun کو pluralبنانے کے لیے Nounکے آخر میں Sکے لگایا جاتا ہے۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural

boy	boys	girl	girls
egg	eggs	apple	apples
flower	flowers	ball	balls
book	books	toffee	toffees
fan	fans	table	tables

2 . جن Nouns کے آخر میں s، ss، sh, ch,s یا x کے آخر میں آئے تو اُن کی جمع بنانے کے لیے آخر میں es لگایا جاتا ہے۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
bench	benches	brush	brushes
box	boxes	class	classes
bus	buses	dress	dresses
shoe	shoes	fox	foxes

3۔ جن nouns کے آخر میں y ہو اور y سے پہلا حرف واول vowel یعنی a,e,i,o ,u میں سے کوئی بھی نہ ہو تو y کو i میں تبدیل کر کے es اس کے بعد لگانے سے بھی جمع بناتے ہیں۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
army	armies	baby	babies
body	bodies	city	cities
copy	copies		

4۔ اگر کسی noun کے آخر میں f یا fe ہو تو اُس کی جمع بنانے کے لیے f یا fe کو ves میں تبدیل کر دیتے ہیں۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
calf	calves	leaf	leaves
knife	knives	wife	wives
half	halves	wolf	wolves

5 ۔ کچھ ایسے noun بھی ہیں جن کے اندرونی vowel تبدیل کر کے plural بنا دیا جاتا ہے۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
foot	feet	goose	geese
man	men	mouse	mice
tooth	teeth	woman	women

5 ۔ کچھ ایسے noun بھی ہیں جن کے singular اور plural ایک ہی ہوتے ہیں۔

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Deer	Deer	Dozen	Dozen
Fish	Fish	Hair	Hair
Fee	Fee		

07. The Gender.

Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
actor	actress	boy	girl

father	mother	sir	madam
brother	sister	bull	cow
cock	hen	dog	bitch
king	queen	man	woman
ox	cow	uncle	aunt
son	daughter	husband	wife
horse	mare	prince	princes
lion	lioness	mr.	mrs.

8. Words Opposite:

Words	Opposites	Words	Opposites
fat	thin	up	down
small	big	old	new
short	tall	good	bad
near	far	day	night
come	go	sit	stand
few	many	give	take
happy	sad	black	white

9.Creative Writing/ Essays:

1. My first day of school

I was very nervous on my first day of school. I had never been alone from my parents and this was going to be the first time. The night before my first day ofschool, I could not sleep. I was sort of scared but excited about it at the same time. My mother was very comforting and assured me that I would have a fun time at school. She said I would have a great teacher, make many friends, play games and learn as well. She was right! I really enjoyed my first day of school andI can't wait to go again tomorrow.

2. How to keep yourself healthy

Healthy food and cleanliness are the basic things to keep yourself healthy. Personal hygiene plays an important role to keep healthy. One should take a bath daily. We should brush our teeth two times a day to keep our mouth clean and germ-free. We should wash our hands before eating and change our clothes daily. Wear washed and ironed clothes. By keeping our surroundings clean we can keep ourselves healthy. Our houses should be neat and clean. By keeping our places clean, we can reduce pollution.

Cleanliness is key to good health. Always drink boiled or filtered water. Ourfood should be clean as well. We should not eat food from the roadside eateries. It can be contaminated. Because of poor hygiene conditions,

meatand vegetables should be washed properly and should be cooked with clean hands. By taking care of hygiene, we can reduce germs and that leads to good health.

3. why we should grow more trees

Trees are the greatest gift to mankind from the creator. Trees provide us with two essential things that are food andoxygen. Along with that, trees also provide shelter and medicines. Trees benefit us in several ways; for instance, trees give us wood that gives us fuel and furniture as well.
Trees provide food not only to humans but animals as well. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen which is necessary for us to stay alive. This way trees clean the climate. Trees help in keeping the temperature moderate. They help reduce flash floods. Threes help minimize greenhouse gases that cause global warming. Growing moretrees would mean reducing soil erosion as they allow water to flow down into the earth. Trees are important to both humans and other living organisms. Trees are an important part of our lives so we should plant trees and save the eart

4. Blessing of Allah(SWT)

Allah (SWT) has blessed us with uncountable things. Starting from the sky, the earth, the sun, the moon and the whole solar system. If we pay attention and think about these things, we realize that each and everything has a purpose. That purpose is to serve us. The sun gives us light and energy. The moon makes the night luminous. The trees give us food, shelter, wood, clean air and many more. The animals around us play a vital role in our lives. From food to travelling, they do a lot for us. The wind keeps us alive. The water and gases like oxygen are very important for us. We can't live without them. If we look at the human body, it's just perfect. Everything is balanced and in harmony. There are thousands of blessings that are difficult to put in a short essay but if we think, we'll find that each and everything we have been blessed with is serving us. From tiny things to the bigger things. We should thank Allah (SWT) with every breath and to show gratitude we should respect and take care of our blessings

.

5. How you help your parents at home?

Whenever, I am home, I try to help my parents. I help my mother daily with the chores. I help her serving the food. I put the plates and other utensils on the dining table. Once everybody is done the food, I clean the table and wash the dishes. I sometimes help her hang the clothes outside. I press the clothes of my siblings and father. I water the plants. I help her with cooking. On weekends, I help my father clean his car. I go with him to the market and help him in grocery shopping. I help him with the plants. Sometimes when my father is really tired, I make tea for him and take care of him. I love helping my parents. It gives me pleasure.

6. My Aim in Life

Life is a blessing of Allah (SWT). So, we should value it and do something remarkable. I have set an aim for myself. My aim in life is to become a doctor. I have been working very hard to achieve my goal. I want to make my life useful by serving others. For this purpose, I work really hard. I always come first in my class and always take part in extracurricular activities. I have won many trophies and medals. I read the newspaper daily. I visit the library often and study different books to get knowledge. I want to help poor people by treating them free.

7. My self

My name is _____. I am nine years old. I read in class fourth. I live in Alipur Islamabad. My school name is The Arsim School & College . I get up early in the morning. I go to school daily. My father is a gentle man. My mother is a house wife. I have __ sisters and ___ brothers. I like to play games. I am very fond of studies. I stood first in my class. I say prayers regularly. I love and respect my parents and teachers. I love my country very much.

8. My Country Pakistan

The name of my country is Pakistan. Pakistan came into being on 14th August 1947.It is an Islamic country. Quaid-e-Azam is the founder of Pakistan. Islamabad is the capital of Pakistan. It has five provinces. These are The Punjab, Sindh , Bolchistan K.P.K and the Gilgit Baltistan. It has five Rivers. It enjoys all kinds of weathers. Its national language is urdu. Allama Iqbal is our national poet. Its national game is Hockey. Its national dress is Shalwar Qameez. It is a beautiful country. I love my country very much. Long live Pakistan

9.My School

The name of my school is The Arsim School & College. It is situated in Alipur Islamabad. It has forty rooms. All the rooms are clean and airy. It has a staff room. It has a beautiful admin block . Our Principal is very kind and gentle. he is very responsible and punctual. There are forty teachers in my school. All the teachers are hard working. They are very kind to us. They teach us with love. All the students respect their teachers. The discipline of our school is very good. I love my school very much. May Allah grant more progress to our school.

10. APPLICATIONS:

1.Application for Sick Leave

The Arsim School & College
Alipur
Islamabad.

Sir/ Madam,

Most respectfully, I beg to say that I am ill. I cannot come to school. Kindly grant me leave for one day. I shall be very thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,
Muhammad Ali
Class Fourth
Date 04th June ,2022

2.Application for Urgent Piece of Work

The Arsim School & College
Alipur
Islamabad.

Sir/ Madam,

Most respectfully, I beg to say that I have an urgent piece of work at home. So, I cannot come to school. Kindly grant me leave for one day. I shall be very thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,
Abdullah
Class Fourth
Date 22nd October,2022

3.Application to attend marriage party

The Arsim School & College
Alipur
Islamabad.

Sir/ Madam,

Most respectfully, I beg to say that I shall have to attend the marriage of my brother. So, I cannot attend the school. Kindly grant me leave for five days. I shall be very thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,
Abdullah
Class Fourth
Date 04th June, 2022

4.Application for Fee Concession

The Arsim School & College
Alipur
Islamabad.

Sir/ Madam,

Most respectfully, I beg to say that my father is a poor man. He has a large family to support. He cannot pay my school fee. Kindly grant me full fee concession. I shall be very thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,
Ahmad
Class Fourth
Date 04th June ,2022

1. LETTERS:

1. To your father for money for buying books

From:
Hafza,
Alipur ,
Islamabad.
To:
Muhammad Aslam ,
House no 10 Street 40 Karim Town,
Lahore .
22nd December, 2022.

My dear Father,

Assalam o Alaikum. I am fine by the Grace of Allah. I am sure that you will also be fine.I am writing this letter to inform you that my result has been announced and with your prayers, I secured first position. Now, I have been promoted to the next class and our classes will be starting soon. So, I need to buy new books. Please send me some money so that I can buy my new books. All is fine here. Mama is really happy with my result. We miss you a lot. Please come home soon so. Love you Baba.

Yours loving daughter,

_____

2. To uncle thanking him for gift

From:
Muhammad Ali,
Alipur ,
Islamabad.
To:
Akbar Khan ,
House no 10 Street 40 6th Road,
Rawilpindi .
2nd December, 2022

Dear Uncle,

Assalam o Alaikum. I am fine by the Grace of Allah. I am sure that you will also be fine.I have received your gift on my birthday. It is a beautiful watch. I was in need of it. I am thankful to you for this gift. May you live long.

Your loving nephew,
Muhammad Ali

3. To friend inviting him/her to your birthday party.

From:
Muhammad Ali,
Alipur ,
Islamabad.
To:
Ahmed Ali ,
House no 10 Street 40 6th Road,
Rawilpindi .
22nd January, 2022

My dear friend,

Assalam u Alaikum. I am fine by the Grace of Allah. I am sure that you will also be fine.I am going to arrange my birthday party on coming Sunday. I want to celebrate my birthday with my friends because I like gathering of friends.Therefore, I invite you to attend my birthday party. We will have great fun.I shall wait for you.

Yours friend,
Muhammad Ali

4. to your friend about the importance of traffic rules

From:
Muhammad Ali,
Alipur ,
Islamabad.
To:
Ahmed Ali ,
House no 10 Street 40 6th Road,
Rawilpindi .
22nd January, 2022

My dear friend,

Assalam u Alaikum. I am fine by the Grace of Allah. I am sure that you will also be fine. Congratulations on gettinga new bicycle. Now you can easily go where ever you want.
But please, before you go out on the road, try to learn some important traffic rules. First of all, get yourself a helmet and never ride your bicycle without it. You should ride it on your side. By following the signal lights, we can avoid accidents. I know you are a responsible girl and always follow the rules. Whenever standing on a signal, leave the zebra crossing open for pedestrians. By following these simple rules, we can save lives. These rules are for our safety and well- being. Hope to see you soon!

Yours friend,
Muhammad Ahmad

12. SHORTS NOTES:

i. Write an email to your friend, inviting him/her to your birthday party.

To: arsimsolution&gmail.com
Subject: Birthday party invitation Dear Hina,

As you know my birthday is coming on this Friday. I have arranged a birthday party at my home to celebrate with my friends and family. You areinvited to the party. Please come by 2:00 pm this coming Friday. I will be waiting for you.

Best regards
Sana

ii. To brother and tell him take precautions to avoid seasonal flu.

Dear Hammad,
The seasonal flue is spreading fast. Please take good care of yourself and take precautionary measures as well. All the family members are really worried about you. Take care,
Your sister,
Sara

iii. Write a short note to your friend and inform her/him about your plan for group study.

Dear Zara,

Tomorrow, we have a test at school and I am going to my friend Sana's house for group study. I will be back in the afternoon.

Best regards,
Hafsa

iv. Short note to your teacher inviting her on teacher day function.

Dear Ms. Nabela,
You are cordially invited to attend the "Teachers Day function" at our school on October 5, 2022, being help to recognize the hard work put in by teachers. Your presence will be highly appreciated.
Best regards,
Umar Ali

2. STORIES:

1.Thirsty crow

Once a crow was very thirsty. He flew here and there in search of water. But he found no water. At last he came to a garden. He saw a jug there. There was a little water in it. His beak could not reach it. He threw some pebbles into the jug. The water rose up. He drank water and flew away.

Moral: Necessity is the mother of invention.

2. Greedy dog

Once a dog picked a piece of meat from a butcher's shop. He wanted to eat it on a safe place. So, he began to run in search of such place. He came to a stream. There was a bridge over the stream. When he was crossing the bridge, he saw his own shadow in the water. He thought it was another dog with a piece of meat. He wanted to get his piece also. So he opened his mouth to bark. His own piece of meat fell and he lost it.

Moral: Greed is a curse.

3. Slow and steady wins the race

Once there lived a hare and tortoise in a forest. The hare was very proud of his speed. He used to make fun of the tortoise for being too slow. One day, the tortoise challenged the hare for a race. The hare accepted the challenge. The race started. The hare ran very fast .The tortoise was left much behind. The hare got tired and stopped to have some rest under a tree. He fell asleep. The tortoise passed him and reached the winning post. The hare woke up and ran as fast as he could. He saw that the tortoise was already there at the winning post. The tortoise had won the race.

Moral: Slow and steady, wins the race.

4.A lion and a mouse / An act of kindness is never wasted

Once upon a time there lived a lion in a forest. One day it was sleeping under a tree. After a while, there came a mouse and it started to play on the lion. Suddenly the lion got up with anger. The lion angrily took hold of the tiny mouse. The mouse requested the lion to forgive it. The lion felt pity and left it. The mouse ran away.
On another day, the lion was caught in a net by a hunter. He roared and tried to escape but failed. The mouse heard the lion's roars and came there to cut the net. Thus lion escaped. Thereafter, the mouse and the lion became friends.
Moral: An act of kindness is never wasted.

5.The dove and ant /Do good, have good

Once upon a time an ant and dove live in a forest. One day, ant was drinking water on stream. When ant was drinking water, suddenly ant driven away in water due to fast flow of water. Dove was also drinking water near the ant. When dove saw ant has driven in the water, it helped the ant to save his life from driven. After some days, a hunter came in forest and he saw the dove and plan to hunt the dove. He loaded his gun to shoot dove. The ant was came there when it saw the hunter to take aim at the dove before gun shooting ant stung the hunter's foot. Hunter missed his aim and dove flew away far. Dove received the reward of his noble deed that it done to the ant.

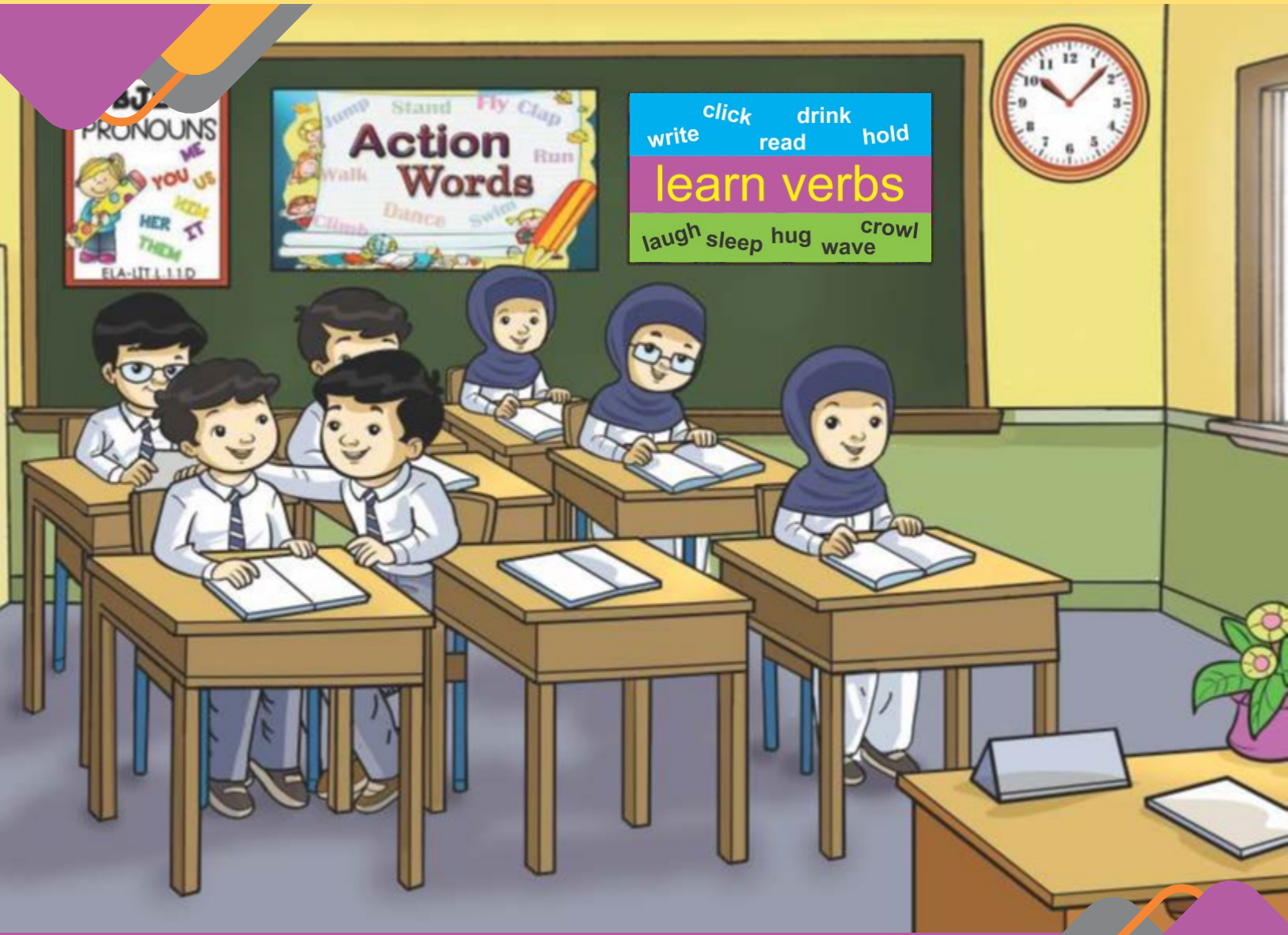
Moral: Do good, have good

AFAQ SUN SERIES

Based on Single National Curriculum 2020

KEYBOOK

English 4



UNIT 1

A Naughty Little Rabbit

(ii) Read the given sentences and circle the words that begin with vowel sounds.

- Dona used three eggs to make a muffin.
- This is an important piece of information.
- JoJo had an orange and an apple for lunch.
- We saw an elephant and an ostrich in the jungle.
- Father Tortoise was the umpire of the match.

(iii) Read the unit again and find three words starting with each vowel. Complete the table given below.

a	e	i	o	u
aroma	eat	invite	oven	urgent
anymore	excuse	information	order	unconscious
ashamed	evening	into	over	understood

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

(A)-Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Dona was baking muffins to celebrate Chiki's victory.
- Bobo messed up all the things and spread bread crumbs on the floor.
- Pop (the Parrot) and Fluffy (the bear) complained to Master Lion.
- The story was set in a jungle.
- I learned that it is not nice to tease anybody or be rude with my elders.

Digraphs

(v) Write two words with each given digraph or trigraph.

ch - much - touch

th - myth - sixth

igh - high - thigh

tch – switch – watch

(vi) Make a list of five words with silent letters used in the unit

- crumbs
- could
- bustled
- kitchen
- naughty

(B) Time to Think

Read the lesson again and share how Bobo's behaviour changes during the story.

Bobo was a naughty little rabbit in the start. He just messed up everything at the party. He was mischievous. But when the lion taught him a lesson by punishing him, he changed. He realized his mistake and apologized. And then he became a good rabbit and helped the animals with cooking.

(A) Vocabulary

(ii) Look for three naming, action and describing words each from the picture. Write them in the correct boxes.

- **Naming words** tree – flower – dustbin
- **Action words** watering – throwing – sowing
- **Describing words** big – happy – beautiful

(B) Grammar

(ii) Underline the nouns in each sentence and write countable nouns and uncountable nouns in the columns.

Sentences	Countable	Uncountable
Dona baked 10 muffins.	countable	
The lion gave a great deal of advice to Bobo.		uncountable
Bobo broke six plates in the kitchen.	countable	
Bobo had muffins for breakfast.		uncountable
Father Tortoise gave some information about the race.		uncountable

Articles

(iii) Complete the sentence below with definite and indefinite articles.

(1) All animals had an official meeting.
(2) We say prayers five times a day.
(3) The Master Lion was proud of Bobo's changed behaviour.
(4) Chiki ate an orange in the evening.
(5) Dona is playing in the garden.

Capitalisation

(v) Rewrite the sentences using the capitalisation rules.

- Bobo was a four-year-old stubborn rabbit.
- A Canadian citizen travelled by United Airlines.
- Allama Iqbal was born on 9th November 1877.
- Some of the apples in the basket were rotten.

4) Writing

A. Guided Writing

(ii) Find eight multi syllable words in the unit and write them with their correct syllabic division. Put a dot between syllables.

1. mu·ff·in
2. kitch·en
3. ar·o·ma
4. cel·e·brate
5. for·given·ness
6. naugh·ty
7. mis·chie·vous
8. prep·a·ra·tion

(iii) Read the given sentences. Replace the highlighted words with words from the word bank carrying the same meanings. Rewrite them on the given lines.

- Ahmed's father is a doctor.
- She likes to read biographies of famous people.
- Allah (SWT) loves humans.
- We should respect our parents.
- Their meeting will continue in your absence.

B. Creative Writing

Write some good manners in your notebook and explain how good manners help us become a respectable person. Also underline any five multi-syllable words.

Good manners help us to become a respectable person by making us responsible. One becomes responsible not only towards people but society as well.

People start loving and respecting you when you give them respect and love. And this brings prosperity. Good manners include:

Greeting people when you meet them.

Help people with their work.

Respect elders.

Be kind to others.

Be gentle with kids and animals.

Keep yourself and your surroundings clean.

Take care of sick people.

Help the needy and poor.

Follow the rules and laws.

Unit 2

Ants, Although, Admirable, Are Awfully Aggravating

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Ants work very hard and never take a break. They are always busy and never have time to play or get some rest.
- Ants can carry very heavy things and they never complain about it.
- day/play, size/cries, stalks/walks, tires/perspires, vim/him
- It means that ants are dedicated and very hard-working.
- I have learnt that by working hard many good things can be achieved.

B) Time to Think

Read about different professions on the internet and note some information about your favourite one.

My favourite profession is teaching. Teaching is a noble profession. It comes with so much responsibility and duty towards students. By passing

your knowledge to the students you also learn a lot. Teachers are the makers of the nations. There are so many teachers who dedicate their lives to this profession. This profession not only demands knowledge but kindness and patience as well.

(B) Grammar

(ii) Underline the collective nouns in the given sentences. Then use these nouns in sentences of your own and write them in your notebook.

- A herd of sheep is grazing in the field.
- There was a big crowd in the stadium.
- A group of students is playing in the playground.
- He forgot his bunch of keys in his car.
- A fleet of ships was coming on the shore.

nouns	sentences
a herd of sheep	I saw a herd of sheep on the way home.
a big crowd	A big crowd was there in the theater.
a group of students	A group of students was fighting outside the school.
bunch of keys	I lost my bunch of keys somewhere.
a fleet of ships	I saw a fleet of ships in the sea.

(iv) Write the given adjectives in their boxes.

colour	**size**	**shape**	**quantity**	**quality**	**origin**
red	tall	triangular	some	kind	Baloch
yellow	tiny	oval	much	lazy	Punjabi
blue	huge	round	enough	new	Chinese

Capitalisation

(v) Rewrite the given sentences by adding correct capitalisation in your notebook.

- Sara wants to become a doctor.
- The boys are going to visit the Lahore Zoo.
- Ali lives in Karachi.
- Hina was born in September.
- She will come on Sunday.

Writing

(B) Guided Writing

(iii) Write a paragraph on your daily routine in your notebook. Remember to use conjunctions and transitional devices.

I get up early in the morning and say my Fajar prayer and recite Quran. Then I go for a morning walk. My mother prepares breakfast before I come back. After having breakfast, I get ready for school. I have set up a timetable for myself so I work according to it. Then I get ready for school. When I come back, I change my clothes, say my prayers and have some rest. After taking rest, I study because I want to take a position and become a doctor. I play in the evening with my friends. Then in the evening I read Quran. My grandfather teaches me Quran. Next, I do my homework and watch TV with my dad. I sit with my parents and siblings and spend time with them. Then we have dinner together. After having dinner, I say Isha prayer and go to bed.

(iv) Study the mind map below and write a paragraph on "My Aim in Life" in your notebook.

Life is a blessing of Allah (SWT). So, we should value it and do something remarkable. I have set an aim for myself. My aim in life is to become a doctor. I have been working very hard to achieve my goal. I want to make my life useful by serving others. For this purpose, I work really hard. I always come first in my class and always take part in extracurricular activities. I have won many trophies and medals. I read the newspaper daily. I visit the library often and study different books to get knowledge. I want to help poor people by treating them free.

B. Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on "how you can be a successful student'' in your notebook.

Hard work is the key to success. Students should set their goals and have a definite aim in life. Then they should study hard. For studies we should not only read our course books but also other informative books. We should take part in other healthy activities to keep our mind and body fresh.

The first thing is the time management. We can make a timetable and work according to it. Then along with the course books, we should study more books. We should go to a library on a regular basis. To gain knowledge, reading is a must. Then we should go to school regularly and take help from our teachers. Along with studies, we should play sports to stay healthy and active. Always respect the teachers and elders.

Unit 3

Modern Inventions

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- People can easily communicate all around the world with mobile phones.
- We can easily contact each other by making video and audio calls, send messages, read new articles or books and search for all kinds of information within seconds by using a mobile phone.
- Electric cars are cheaper to run and maintain, they don't produce exhaust emissions that pollute the air. And they can be charged at home, office, mall, etc.
- Science and technology have made our lives easier. The phones and electric vehicles are some of the significant inventions. They have become an important part of every person's life. Like mobile phones have become a necessity nowadays. It's much easier to contact each other and read and search for knowledge with a mobile phone. Also e-learning has made it easier for everyone to learn and study sitting at their homes. Electric cars are cheaper and easy to maintain. They don't pollute the environment. Hence the modern inventions save our time, energy and make life easier.
- Life will get difficult for humans as they are dependent on electric devices.

Pie Chart

(ii) The pie chart below shows the percentage of the way a group of students come to school in the morning. Read the pie chart and answer the questions given below.

- 18%
- 12%
- Bike

Bar Graph

(iii) The bar graph given below shows marks obtained (out of 20) by Ayaan in his monthly English test. Read the bar graph and answer the questions given below.

- 15
- January
- March

(B) Time to Think

Read about new inventions on the internet and write their names and uses in your notebook. Explore how they benefit you in everyday life.

1. Finger-guard:

It protects your finger from cutting when you slice vegetables.

2. Bottle opener remote:

It's a new invention that makes your life easier by doing multiple tasks. It works as a TV remote but also has a bottle opener in it.

3. Self-locking bendy bike:

With this bike you don't have to carry a lock and a chain everywhere.

4. **Plates with glass holder:**

This is handy for get-togethers where you don't get a seat.

5. Safe-wallet:

It has Bluetooth enabled to it so if you forget it somewhere, within one second it will alert you.

6. Water bottle with compartments:

Now you have to carry a bag when you go somewhere. This bottle has compartments for money and keys.

7. Transparent highlighter:

This highlighter will let you see what you are highlighting. So, no more extra accidental points to read.

8. Pass code-USB:

This invention will save you from pen drive thieves.

9. Multipurpose Chair:

A chair that unravels to make a ladder. So, no need to have an extra ladder for home.

10. Rucksack Bike:

This is the ultimate gear for all cycling enthusiasts. It can be folded and carried on the shoulders like a backpack.

(iv) **Make anagrams of the given words.**

silent listen	lime mile
read dear	meat team
plate petal	peach cheap

(v) In the following words some of the letters are missing. Can you think of suitable letters to complete each word?

1. st<u>e</u>am
2. pl<u>u</u>m
3. edu<u>c</u>ation
4. pl<u>a</u>net
5. co<u>m</u>ic

(B) Grammar

(iii) Change the singular nouns into plural nouns and write whether they are regular or irregular. The first one is done for you.

(3)	Singular	Plural	Type
	lady	ladies	regular
	life	lives	irregular
	chimney	chimneys	regular
	bag	bags	regular
	child	children	irregular
	knife	knives	irregular
	brunch	brunches	regular

Adjectives of Origin

(v) Write five adjectives of origin with sentences of your own in your notebook.

1. Indian food is spicy.
2. Pakistani people are very loving.
3. I love Balochi embroidery.
4. I love Sindhi Biryani.
5. Lahori breakfast is very tasty.

Capitalisation

(vii) Rewrite the given paragraph in your notebook by applying correct capitalisation.

Thomas Edison was a great scientist. He lit up the world with his invention, the electric bulb. Without him, the world might still be a dark place. He also invented the phonograph, the motion picture camera, and over 1,200 other things. About every two weeks, Edison created something new. He was born in Milan, Ohio on February 11, 1847. His mother, a former teacher taught him a few things, but Edison was self-educated. His natural curiosity led him and he started experiments at a young age with different things.

4) Writing

(ii) Write a paragraph on new inventions and discoveries.

Topic Sentence: The new invention and discoveries that have made our lives easier.

Supporting details:

Humans depend on modern electric devices. From our kitchen to our school, we are surrounded by new inventions of science. The machines that we use in our kitchen like a juicer, blender, toaster and microwave oven are necessities. With these inventions, we are only a button away to use them. The fans nowadays are operated with a remote. The energy efficient air conditioners have made our lives easier in extreme hot weather.

Another remarkable example is the mobile phone. It's so much easier to contact each other and visit the world through your phone. Then there comes the internet. We can not only search all kinds of information but we can also learn and read through the internet. We can also study online by using the internet. We are totally dependent on the devices we use in our kitchen and the devices we use in our daily routine. The electric cars, aeroplanes, buses and modern trains have made travelling easier.

Concluding Sentence:

Science plays a vital role in our lives.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on the benefits of the internet in your notebook.

The internet is a computer network which allows a computer to connect with other computers all over the world and which carries email. The internet helps people to communicate with each other easily. It also helps in conducting research, shopping and knowing more. It has also improved open education, school and even taking exams with the aid of the internet. During the pandemic, the internet played an important role for people to study and work from home.

Distance education is the main advantage of the internet. By using the internet, education can be given in rural areas where there are no teachers available. The internet has also played a remarkable role for business. The internet has led the routine to a revolution. The internet has become the need of the hour. Life can get difficult without the internet.

Review 1

1) Oral Communication

i. Write two words starting with each given vowel.

a	e	i	o	u
apple	egg	igloo	owl	umbrella
arrow	elephant	ice-cream	ostrich	under

ii. Circle the silent letter in each given word.

answer

wrapper

lamb

design

listen

iii) Introduce yourselves and your family to your classmates.

Assalam-u-Alaikum**,** my name is Huzaifa Ahsan. I am 10 years old. My father's name is Ahsan Ikram. We are two brothers. I live in Lahore. My father is a doctor. My mother is a teacher. My grandparents live in Multan. We often visit them. They come to our home after every few months. My grandpa retired as an engineer and my grandma was a teacher.

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

i) Write two words each with the given digraphs, trigraphs and silent letters.

Digraphs **Trigraphs** **Silent letters**

sh	th	tch	dge	b	w
brush	sixth	watch	edge	crumb	write
rush	myth	match	fridge	comb	wrong

ii) Read the given pie chart and answer the questions.

- Which is the most favourite subject among students?
  English
- How many children like to study English?
  35
- Which is the least favourite subject among students?
  Arts

iii) Fill in the blanks using the information given below in a bar graph.

- How many boys like Arts?
  62
- Who likes English most, girls or boys?
  Girls

3. Aspects of Language

i. Make anagrams of the given words

words	anagrams
earth	heart
race	care
tar	rat
brush	shrub

ii. Complete the missing letters in the given words.

- unconscious
- pleasure
- strong
- communicate
- celebrate
- cheaper

iii. Tick (√) the countable nouns and circle the uncountable nouns in the given sentences.

√
I have two pet cats.

√
There is some milk in the bottle.

√ √
Your book is on the table.

√
There is no more water in the pond.

iv. Underline the adjectives in the given sentences and write their types.

- The yellow balloon floated over the treetop. colour
- My friend has two cars quantity
- My mother bought a beautiful dress. quality
- The tall giraffe is eating leaves. size

v. Change the given singular nouns to plural nouns.

brush	brushes	**child**	children
baby	babies	**goose**	geese
shirt	shirts	**woman**	women
thief	thieves	**sheep**	sheep
mouse	mice	**wife**	wives

vi. Write five action words by looking at the picture and use them in your own sentences.

1. watching My father is watching a movie.
2. reading I love reading books.
3. drawing He is really good at drawing.
4. playing They are playing football.
5. talking My sister is talking to her friend.

4) Writing

i. Write a paragraph on 'My Aim in Life'.

Topic Sentence: Everyone should have a definite aim in life.

Supporting details:

I have a definite aim to become a doctor. I have always wanted to help the poor people in our country. I have seen people in villages who cannot afford to go to a doctor. Especially children die of diseases because they cannot afford the high fees. To fulfil my purpose of helping the poor and needy people, I found this profession appropriate.

I study hard to become a doctor. I get up early in the morning. After saying my prayer, I start studying. I go to school regularly and do my homework daily. I play with my friends on weekends. I go to the library once a month to gain knowledge. Hard work is the best way to reach my destination.

Concluding Sentence:

When we find an aim, we find the directions to reach our goal.

ii). Write a paragraph on your visit to a zoo by using sequence markers.

Yesterday, I went to visit the Lahore Zoo with my friends. We were very excited to see the animals. This is the biggest zoo in Punjab. It has many kinds of animals. First, we bought tickets to enter the zoo. Then, we entered and started seeing the animals. We started with the monkeys. There were many species of monkeys there. Every species was different from the other. They were very active at that time. They were jumping here and there and swinging from one corner to the other. Then we saw birds. Many types of birds were chirping and flying in their cages. Next, we saw lions. There were almost every kind of big cats in the zoo. Tigers, leopards, white lions, mountain lions and cheetahs were there. They looked furious. Then we saw an elephant and took a ride on it. The zebra and deer were eating plants. The bears

and ostriches were roaming around in their cages. Then, we moved towards the wolf. It looked angry. The fox and kangaroos were sleeping.

We enjoyed watching every animal and took pictures of them. I just loved this visit.

Unit 4

Muhammad Ali-the Greatest Boxer Ever

Oral Communication

(ii) Find five more words with diphthongs in the unit and circle them.

(1) greatest
(2) weight
(3) whereas
(4) maid
(5) heavy

(A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Muhammad Ali was born on January 13, 1942 in Louisville, Kentucky.
- He was a person with an agile active mind. He was a very confident man.
- He was titled the "Sportsman of the Century" because of his fighting abilities.
- He has a record of 56 wins and 5 losses with 37 knockouts.
- My ambition is to work hard and reach out to my goal of becoming a doctor.