Gapped Summary

iii). **Fill in the given gapped summary using the words below**.

Muhammad was a boxer. He was born in Louisville, Kentucky. He was an American former heavyweight champion boxer. He was the first ever heavyweight fighter who recaptured his title three times. He was a sportsman and a sporting figure. In 1960, he travelled to Rome to participate in the Summer Olympics. He won the heavyweight gold medal there.

B) Time to Think

Search the internet and read about different sports personalities and their traits. Which sport do you like the most? Explain its benefits and write the reason why you like it.

My favourite sport is tennis. It is a very good sport for maintaining health, fitness, strength and agility. It also has social and psychological benefits. That is why I love this sport. It keeps me healthy and active. You can play with a club or with friends and family as a social activity. It is suitable for all ages and skill levels. Tennis helps to reduce stress. It maintains blood pleasure and heart rate. It improves metabolic function. The bone density is increased and it lowers body fat. It also improves muscle tone, strength and flexibility.

It has many health benefits that's why I love playing tennis.

(iv) Find three nouns, verbs, adjectives, pronouns and conjunctions in the unit. Write them in the correct rows.

Nouns: Muhammad Ali-glove-Kentucky

Verbs: spent-competing-fighting

Adjective: agile-active-buoyant

Pronouns: he-his-him

Conjunctions: and-whereas-because

B. Grammar

(ii) Use any three nouns above as singular and plural each in sentences of your own.

fish: I have a fish at my home. (singular)

There are fish in the pound. (plural)

sheep: I saw sheep on the road. (plural)

There is a sheep in the barn. (singular)

deer: I saw a deer in the zoo. (singular)

There are deer on the road. (plural)

(iv) Choose 'a' or 'an' to complete the given sentences.

1. My sister like to wear a wristwatch.
2. Sara is an honest girl.
3. He cut a cake with a knife.
4. Mr. Sajid is an honourable man.
5. They have been waiting for an hour.

(vi) Make sentences of your own using the prepositions of position given below in your notebook.

over: He jumped over the wall.

under: He is hiding under the table.

around: There are beautiful flowers around the park.

between: Cross the road between the houses.

up: Don't climb up the wall.

Helping Verbs

viii) Read the given sentences. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

- He did not sleep last night**.**
- Rabia is drinking milk.
- I am feeling tired.
- Sajid has bought a new car.
- They were watching the cricket match.

(ix) Make sentences of your own using these helping verbs in your notebook.

are: They are playing in the garden.

was: I was studying at her place.

has: He has become a doctor.

am: I am waiting for you.

have: They have bought a car.

Capitalisation

(xi) Rewrite the following sentences with correct capitalisation in your notebook.

- The children will go to watch the parade on Defense Day.
- Muhammad Ali Jinnah is the founder of Pakistan.
- Pakistanis are hard-working people.

4) Writing

ii. Now write a descriptive paragraph of your own on your favourite personality using the mind map given in the reading section in your notebook.

Quaid-e-Azam

Quaid-e-Azam was born on 25th December, 1876 in Karachi. His name was Muhammad Ali Jinnah. His father's name was Poonja Jinnah. He got his early education from Karachi. He went to England for higher studies. There he studied law. When he come back, he started his career as a lawyer. Soon he joined politics and started working for the rights of the Muslims of the subcontinent.

He was a true leader. He was the founder of Pakistan. He worked day and night to get Muslims a separate homeland. He became the first Governor General of Pakistan.

He was a very hard-working man and spent his life for others. He died on September 11, 1948.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on your favourite sports in your notebook. Also explain why you like it.

Sports play an important role in our lives. I play many outdoor games but cricket is my favourite sport. I play cricket in the park near my house with my friends. I also play in my school teams. Cricket is played between two teams. Each team contains 11 players. One team bats and the other bowls.

It is a very famous sports across the world. This game was started by the British around the 18th century and now it has become a modern sport.

It is a very exciting game. It keeps you active not only physically but mentally as well. The enthusiasm between the teams to win the match is worth watching. Pakistanis love this game. Pakistan's cricket team is one of the best cricket teams in the world.

Unit 5

The Wind

A) Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Nobody has seen the wind.
- When the leaves hang trembling, it means the wind is passing through.
- The trees bow down when the wind passes by.
- The wind is present everywhere but we cannot see it. We can feel its presence by trembling leaves and bowing trees.

iii) **Read the time on the given clocks and write it in the blanks using the terms 'quarter to' and 'quarter past'.**

1. quarter to 8

2. quarter past 12

3. quarter to 1

4. quarter past 10

B) Time to Think

Search the internet and read about different seasonal fruits eaten in winter and summer. List down their names in your notebook.

mango. summer

peach. summer

grapes. summer

watermelon. summer

melon. summer

orange. winter

guava. winter

apple. winter

iii) Write synonyms and antonyms of the given words using a dictionary.

words	synonyms	antonyms
respect	honour	disrespect
profession	occupation	hobby
dignity	nobility	indignity

B) Grammar

ii. Classify the given nouns into their respective columns.

Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
bull	queen	mirror
man	hen	picture
uncle	niece	table
sir	grandma	keys
nephew	princess	bowl

iii) Write the feminine of underlined masculine nouns.

- **My <u>brother</u> is a hard-working <u>man</u>.** My sister is a hard-working woman.
- **He saw a <u>fox</u> in the zoo.** He saw a vixen in the zoo.
- **My <u>nephew</u> is a naughty <u>boy</u>.** My niece is a naughty girl.

v) Choose any five prepositions of time and use them in sentences of your own in your notebook.

- I got up at 7:30 am.
- They reached home in the evening.
- The shop is open on Sunday
- Quaid-e-Azam was born on 25th December, 1876
- My home time is 2:30 pm.

vii) Write the comparative and superlative degrees of the given adjectives.

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
close	closer	closest
sweet	sweeter	sweetest
bright	brighter	brightest
busy	busier	busiest
large	larger	largest

4) Writing

ii) Now write a paragraph using the information given above in your notebook.

Summer is my favourite season. This season starts from May and ends in November. The season is hotter from June to August. The summer season has many fruits like mango, watermelon, plums, apricots, etc. But my favourite fruit is mango. We wear light clothes in summer. This is the best time to play outdoor games. We go for swimming. We play with water guns. We go to our grandparents' home in summer vacations. This season is very special as my younger sister was born in summer. I love summers.

B) Creative Writing

Write a narrative paragraph on 'How to Keep the Environment Clean'.

To live a healthy and a better life we need a clean environment. We must keep our surroundings neat and clean to have a clean environment. Every household generates waste or garbage. The garbage should not be thrown in the streets but only in trash bins. Controlling the use of plastic goods can also help in keeping the surroundings clean. Eco friendly products such as jute or paper bags can be used instead of plastic bags. We should keep the public places and parks clean. We should avoid littering in public places.

To keep the climate clean, we need to grow more trees. More trees means less pollution. The greener surroundings look beautiful. Factories should be put far away from residential areas. Also they should strictly follow the rules to keep the air and the water clean around them. The vehicles should be checked for any smoke they produce.

Unit 6 Simple Act, Big Impact

A) Phonics Practice

Say the words given below and then sort the words that begin or end with three-consonant clusters.

Initial Consonant Clusters
splint
scrapers
strand

Final Consonant Clusters
bankrupts
pulps
stamps

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- A printed piece of paper that contains information about something.
- Recycling is the process of converting waste material into new materials or objects.
- The '3Rs' is a principle to reduce the amount of waste we produce. Reuse refers to using items more than once. Recycling means putting a product to a new use instead of throwing it away.
- A few benefits of recycling include reducing the amount of waste that goes into the landfills and that also gets dumped into rivers, streams and oceans. We can also save money by recycling.

iii) Construct three sentences of your own using the given pronouns and transitional devices.

they: next: They wake up early in the morning; next they have their breakfast

she: again: She helped us a lot; again, she is a kind girl**.**

it: then: Mix it with the eggs; then add some flour.

B) Time to Think

Read about how to recycle different items at home. Try to recycle any item at home. Prepare a leaflet about it and share with your classmates.

Recycling is one of the 3Rs. It helps reducing waste around us. We can recycle many things at our houses. I have planned to reuse some plastic bottles. I will wash the bottles and put them in the sun to get them dry. Then I will separate them colour wise. Now, I'll cut them in the middle to make space. Then I will fill them with soil and sow some flower seeds and paint them. Once done, I will hang them on the walls of my terrace. This way I can save the environment. Also, I can recycle plastic bottles instead of throwing them in the dump.

3) Aspects of Language

iii) Provide a homophone for each of the given words.

Word	Homophone
break	brake
heal	heel
right	rite
ate	eight
tail	tale

B) Grammar

ii) Tick (√) the correct option for each underlined verb.

- You <u>are</u> from Peshawar. Helping verb
- They <u>were</u> going for a walk. Helping verb
- I <u>do</u> not like to eat fish. Helping verb
- She <u>has</u> gone to school. Helping verb
- I <u>did</u> my homework on time. Main verb
- I <u>am</u> preparing for my test. Helping verb
- She <u>has</u> a new car. Main verb
- We <u>did</u> not watch the cartoons. Helping verb

iv) Rewrite the given phrases and sentences with correct punctuation in you notebook.

- Wow! This dress is really nice.
- Sadia's room.
- What a cute white cat!
- My uncle's house.
- The birthday cake was so delicious!

4) Writing

A) Guided Writing

i). Write a dialogue between two friends discussing 'Save Earth Save Environment'.

Fizza: Saira! To save our planet we need to save the environment.

Saira: You are right Fizza. Our environment is getting polluted day by day. What can be done?

Fizza: Well! To save the earth we should keep it clean. So that we can stay healthy.

Saira: The waste we produce is very harmful for life. Not only humans but animals too.

Fizza: Yes! We should work on the 3Rs principle to save life and the earth.

Saira: Very well said. We should start this from our houses. We can save the environment this way.

ii) Write an expository paragraph of your own on how to recycle plastic cans or bottles in your notebook.

Plastics are durable, lightweight materials from oil and natural gas. Plastics do not degrade in landfills. Therefore, the cans or bottles that we throw away will be taking up landfill space hundreds of years from now. We can recycle plastic cans and bottles easily to save the environment. We can make easy and fun craft projects by using plastic bottles. On a bigger scale, plastic products have been collected and broken down into pieces. Then they are melted down and used to make new products. This way the plastic keeps recycling instead of making it difficult for the

environment to degrade it. The bottles can be used as flowerpots at home. To recycle plastic products, we should always keep the wet and dry waste separate. So that the dry waste can be easily recycled by the recycling department.

B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on 'why we should grow more trees' in your notebook.

Trees are the greatest gift to mankind from the creator. Trees provide us with two essential things that are food and oxygen. Along with that, trees also provide shelter and medicines. Trees benefit us in several ways; for instance, trees give us wood that gives us fuel and furniture as well. Trees provide food not only to humans but animals as well. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen which is necessary for us to stay alive. This way trees clean the climate. Trees help in keeping the temperature moderate. They help reduce flash floods. Threes help minimize greenhouse gases that cause global warming. Growing more trees would mean reducing soil erosion as they allow water to flow down into the earth. Trees are important to both humans and other living organisms. Trees are an important part of our lives so we should plant trees and save the earth.

Review 2

A) Oral Communication

i. Write two words with the given diphthongs.

ai	train	trail	**ea**	please	tease
oi	foil	soil	**ou**	four	your

ii) Underline the words with consonant clusters in the given sentences.

The children are screaming loudly**.**

There is a beautiful stream near the mountain.

Split this apple into half.

Hina is sprinkling some water on the flowers.

The monkey is scratching its back.

iii) Write two words with initial and final consonant clusters in the given table.

Initial Consonant Clusters	Final Consonant Clusters
spray	lamp
spoil	cart

iv) Share how you express your needs and feelings to your parents.

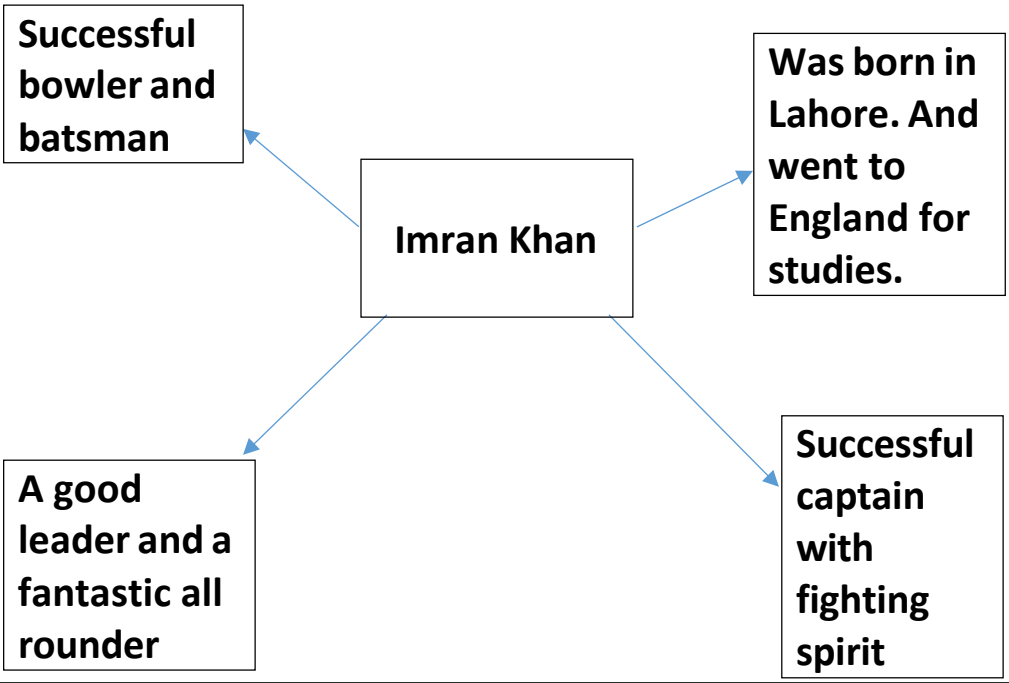
I am one of those lucky people whose parents are understanding and humble. They always know what is going on in my head. Whenever I need something, I go to my mother first. She listens to me. If she thinks that my demand is not right, she politely tries to make me understand

it. Whenever I am depressed with something whether its studies or any other issue with friends, I go to my father and share everything with him. I trust my parents and they trust me. This makes our relationship stronger. I listen to their advice and keep my point of view respectfully. This way we reach a conclusion.

v) Discuss why sports are important for students. Share your opinion.

To keep our body and brain healthy we need to do exercise. The more we use our muscles the more they get stronger. Playing games is a very good exercise especially for growing kids. It makes them active and keeps them energetic. Exercise keeps the mind fresh. Playing games improves our stamina and focus. It helps maintain bone health. It also improves immunity. Students should participate in sports to keep themselves strong and agile. Just studying is not healthy. Along with their studies, students need to pay attention to their physical and mental health. Nothing is more effective than sports in this regard.

i) Look at the given mind map about your favourite sportsperson and share with your classmates.



ii) Read the time on the given clocks and write it in the boxes using the terms 'quarter to' and 'quarter past'.

1. quarter to 11

2. half past 8

3. half past 2

iii) Complete the summary by using the give words.

Fatima and Rabia are good friends. One day they were discussing their future careers. Rabia told Fatima she wanted to do an accounting job. She was good at working with numbers. She told her that she could find the right job so she was waiting for the right one with patience. Fatima told her that she wanted to be a scientist and was also waiting for the right job offer. Both girls were happy and content with their career choices.

3) Aspects of Language

i) Write two words for each part of speech below.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Pronoun	Conjunction
table	writing	red	she	but
ball	reading	sweet	they	because

ii) Write synonyms and antonyms of the given words.

words	synonyms	antonyms
respect	honour	disrespect
profession	occupation	hobby
dignity	indignity	dishonour

iii) Red the given sentences. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

1. The students are reading a book.
2. I have completed my project.
3. The baby did not sleep.
4. I am doing my work.
5. Is Hina working hard?

iv) Underline the gender nouns in the given sentences. Then write their types.

- My father is a businessman**.** **masculine**
- His wife went to a shopping mall with her mother**.** **feminine**
- He puts a glass on the table. **neuter**

v) Write sentences of your own with the given position words.

up The cat climbed up the tree.

under The kid is hiding under the tree.

around Stop roaming around the streets.

vi) Fill in the blanks with the correct articles.

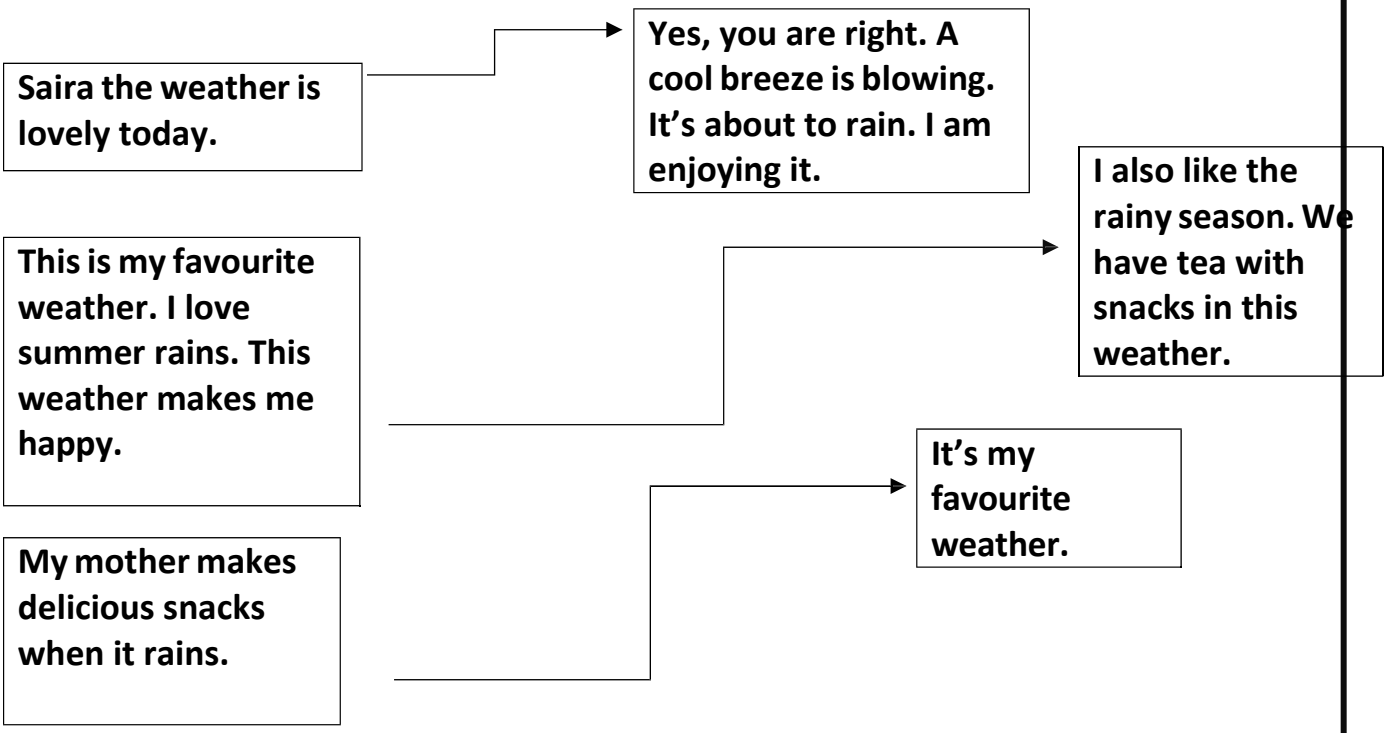
- He will return after an hour.
- There is a knot in the string.
- My father is an honest man.
- He cut an apple with a knife.
- I heard a knock on the door.

4) Writing

i) Write a descriptive paragraph of your own on your best friend in your notebook.

My best friend is Fariha. She lives near my house. We are in the same class. We became friends almost three years ago. She is a very active and intelligent girl. She always secures a good position in the exams. She is very punctual and responsible. She has a very kind heart. She takes care of everyone. We study together. She always helps me with my studies. She is a very obedient daughter. She always helps her mother with her chores. We play together. We spend a lot of time together. We share our things. Our parents love us both.

(ii) Write a dialogue between two friends discussing their favourite weather in your notebook.



Unit 7

Festivals of Pakistan

(2) Reading and Critical Thinking

A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- It is located in Shandur Pass in the Chitral District of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- When coming from Gilgit to Shandur.
- Jashn-e-Baharan marks the arrival of spring season.
- Roses, jasmines, marigolds, sunflowers, petunias, daises, lilies and many more flowers bloom in spring.
- Everything looks lifeless when there are no flowers around.

(iii) Complete the following table. Change the form of the given verbs by adding -ing, -s, -es or -ed. The first one is done for you.

Add -es		**Add -ed**	
fix	fixes	start	started
buzz	buzzes	play	played
rush	rushes	look	looked
pass	passes	clean	cleaned

Add -ing		**Add -s**	
wait	waiting	save	saves
shrink	shrinking	pollute	pollutes
break	breaking	inquire	inquires
suggest	suggesting	lead	leads

(iv) Write two verbs with '-s', '-es', '-ed' and '-ing' each as inflectional endings in your notebook. Then use these verbs in your own sentences.

-s

buys: He buys flowers from this shop.

tells: My mother tells us stories before bed.

-es

washes: She washes my clothes.

goes: He goes to school regularly.

-ed

studied: He studied well for the exam.

played: We played football yesterday.

-ing

teaching: She is teaching us English.

sewing: I am sewing my shirt.

(vi) Circle the compound words in these sentences.

1. Nida caught a butterfly.
2. My mother tells me a bedtime story every night.
3. The cupboard is downstairs.
4. The postman is checking the mailbox.
5. Ali bought same cupcakes and popcorn.

(vii) Make compound words with the given words.

rainbow, housewife, butterfly, cupcake

(viii) Write any five compound words with sentences of your own in your notebook.

ladyfinger: I like to eat ladyfinger.

upstairs: Don't go upstairs.

aircraft: This aircraft belongs to Pakistan.

afternoon: He will come in the afternoon.

backbite: I don't backbite.

B) Time to Think

Read about the different cultural festivals of Pakistan from your Social Studies book and explore some new facts. Write them down.

A lot of festivals are celebrated in Pakistan annually, each has its own importance, features and joy. Being an integral part of society, they are welcomed with music, dance, fireworks and food. Festivals celebrated in Pakistan include both Islamic and cultural. Below are some of the most famous and traditional festivals of Pakistan.

Shab e-Barat: It's a religious festival celebrated on 14th and 15th night of Rajab.

Mela Chiraghan: It's also known as 'Festival of Lights'. It's celebrated to commemorate the death anniversary of a Sufi saint.

Eid ul-Fitr: It's a religious festival. It is celebrated on 1st of Shawwal.

Eid ul-Adha: It's also a religious festival. This Eid is celebrated on 10th of Zil-hajj

Jashn-e-Nowruz: This festival is celebrated on 21st to 23rd march in Gilgit, Baltistan, Chitral and Balochistan.

Silk route festival: It's an international festival that is observed in multiple countries with different time and seasons. In Gilgit, Baltistan it is observed in the month of September or October.

Shandur Polo Festival: It's celebrated each year in August at the highest polo ground of the world.

Lok Virsa Folk Festival: This festival is celebrated at Lok Virsa Museum in Islamabad every year in October.

Independence Day: On 14th of August, Pakistanis celebrate Independence Day.

3) Aspects of Language

Compound Words

(iii) Read the given compound words and break them down into words they are made of.

newspaper	news	paper
everyday	every	day
strawberry	straw	berry
policeman	police	man

(iii) There are few common and proper nouns in the table below. Complete the table. The first one has been done for you.

Common Noun	**Proper Noun**
author	Allama Iqbal
city	Lahore
planet	Earth
man	German
ocean	Pacific
car	Honda

(v) Circle the different forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have' in the given sentences. Then mark them as main or helping verbs.

You are a good girl.	✓ Main verb	Helping verb
The doctor is treating the patients.	Main verb	✓ Helping verb
I have two storybooks.	✓ Main verb	Helping verb
The students were busy.	✓ Main verb	Helping verb

They have bought a new house.	Main verb	✓ Helping verb

(vi) Write sentences of your own with the given forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have' in the spaces.

verb	helping verb	main verb
is	He is writing a book.	He is a good boy.
are	They are going to a zoo.	They are good at drawing.
has	He has done his work.	He has a dog.
do	Don't enter the room.	Do you have a cat?
were	You were doing your homework.	Were you there when he came?

(A) Guided Writing

Use the given words in the boxes below and write how you celebrate Pakistan's Independence Day in your notebook.

Independence Day is an important day for every country. People celebrate it with enthusiasm. I also celebrate Independence Day with my friends and family. Pakistan's Independence Day is 14th August. Every year we wait for the 14th of August and buy special clothes for this day. We buy flags and put them on our roofs. We decorate the houses with small flags. I watch a parade on TV. Pakistan came into being as a result of the great hard work and sacrifices made by the Muslims of India and our great leader Quaid-e-Azam. The official buildings are decorated with the lights and flags of Pakistan. We get up early on this day, change our clothes and watch Independence Day programmes on TV. My mother cooks special dishes on Independence Day. Then we go out and join rallies. It's a fun filled day. We enjoy celebrating our Independence Day.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a narrative paragraph on 'My First Day of School'.

I was very nervous on my first day of school. I had never been alone from my parents and this was going to be the first time. The night before my first day of school, I could not sleep. I was sort of scared but excited about it at the same time. My mother was very comforting and assured me that I would have a fun

time at school. She said I would have a great teacher, make many friends, play games and learn as well. She was right! I really enjoyed my first day of school and I can't wait to go again tomorrow.

Unit 8

Eat Healthy, Stay healthy

(A)Comprehension Time

Answer these questions.

- Because Abdullah had an upset stomach.
- Because he was a friendly man and never gave bitter medication.
- He prescribed him some medicines and also gave him "My Plate Plan."
- My Plate Plan tells you what and how much to eat.
- Dr. Faisal advised not to eat junk food, especially from the roadside eateries.
- Healthy food keeps us healthy and energetic and we do not get sick very often.

(B) Time to Think

Read any article on the topic of 'health is wealth' on the internet and discuss any five benefits of good health with your classmates.

- Good health improves immunity to fight disease.
- It increases your confidence.
- A healthy person is more active and energetic.
- Good health helps you work hard.
- A healthy person lives a happy life.

Compound Words

(iii) Read the given text. Underline the compound words in it and then write them in the given blanks.

Sometimes I jump really high. It is fun to jump up and down. Butterflies fly around when I jump. Can you jump up and down with me? It can also be fun to jump up and down at night. Moonlight is so bright on some nights. If we make a fire, fireflies come out to play. Anybody can jump up and down. So, join me and let's have some fun.

sometimes butterflies

moonlight fireflies

(iv) Use any five compound words in sentences of your own.

Words	**Sentence**
anybody	Can anybody help me with my studies?
bedroom	My bedroom is very airy.
classmate	He is my classmate.
backbone	His backbone was broken in the accident.
coffeemaker	My coffeemaker is out of order.

(B) Grammar

Pronouns

(ii) Rewrite the following sentences by replacing the underlined nouns with pronouns.

- This is from Turkey.
- She is not an engineer; Maira is a fashion designer.
- He is my English teacher.
- They were all set to play the football match.
- We will visit the museum next month.

(v) Complete the sentences below using the correct forms of 'be', 'do' and 'have'.

- I am wearing a beautiful dress.
- He reads a book.
- They have bought a new house.
- Did they watch the news on TV?
- We decided to go out.
- You did not play outside.
- It has to be completed on time.
- He did not receive the parcel.
- Did you paint a flower pot?
- We did not go there.

Capitalisation and Punctuation

(vii) Capitalise and punctuate the following sentences.

- On Friday morning, we have an inter class debate competition.
- Whose assignment is this?
- My mother bought flour, eggs, butter, sugar and milk to make pancakes.
- The policeman warned against jumping the red light.

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

Write the procedure to make paper flowers. **Write the correct step for each picture given below.**

(1) First fold the paper in half and cut it on the marks.

(2) Put some glue on the folded end.

(3) Take a wire, scissors and glue.

(4) Then glue the folded paper.

(5) Put the wire on the side of the paper and start twisting it.

(6) The flower is formed.

(B) Creative Writing

Write a paragraph on 'how to keep yourself healthy' in your notebook.

How to keep yourself healthy

Healthy food and cleanliness are the basic things to keep yourself healthy. Personal hygiene plays an important role to keep healthy. One should take a bath daily. We should brush our teeth two times a day to keep our mouth clean and germ-free. We should wash our hands before eating and change our clothes daily. Wear washed and ironed clothes. By keeping our surroundings clean we can keep ourselves healthy. Our houses should be neat and clean. By keeping our places clean, we can reduce pollution. Cleanliness is key to good health. Always drink boiled or filtered water. Our food should be clean as well. We should not eat food from the roadside eateries. It can be contaminated. Because of poor hygiene conditions, meat and vegetables should be washed properly and should be cooked with clean hands. By taking care of hygiene, we can reduce germs and that leads to good health.

Unit 9

Teachers: Our Real Heroes

(A) Comprehension Time

I. Answer these questions.

- Because everyone was working on their assigned tasks to make the event successful.
- The event started with zeal and zest.
- A fire broke out on the stage when students marched towards their classes.
- The students gave a huge round of applause to the teachers.
- I always listen to my teachers. I try to follow class rules set by the teachers. I cooperate with them in every task. I always help my teacher with the small things.

Alphabetical order

ii) Arrange the given words alphabetically according to the first letter.

(i) brave (ii) fire

(iii) morning (iv) principal

(v) school

(iii) Arrange the given words alphabetically according to the second letter.

(i) safe (ii) seemed

(iii) short

(iv) sprinkler

(v) stage

(B) Time to Think

Read about the different fire safety rules on the internet and note down some rules in your notebook.

- Fire prevention systems should be maintained.
- Fire extinguishers should be put in the buildings.
- We should be aware of overloaded circuits and extension cords.
- We should keep the space clean.
- Always have a fire evacuation plan.

Paired Adjectives

(iii) Think of other common adjectives for the following words and complete the table. One has been done for you.

neat	**clean**		**bright**	**shining**
old	**ancient**		**well-known**	**popular**
quiet	**silent**		**exciting**	**interesting**
unhappy	**sad**		**attractive**	**beautiful**

Possessive Pronouns

(iv) Fill in the blanks with the correct pronoun case.

- Do <u>you</u> have an extra pen? (yours/you)
- The project selected for the exhibition is <u>mine</u>. (mine/my/ I)
- Dr. Faisal shared his plan with all of <u>us</u>. (ours/us/it)
- <u>We</u> are planning a trip for next month. (We/Them/There)
- Did they invite <u>them</u> to the debate competition? (I/them/it)
- This result card is <u>yours</u>. (you/yours/it)
- <u>She</u> did an amazing job. (Me/Her/She)

(vi) Construct meaningful sentences of your own using the following verbs.

may	May I take your pen please?
may not	You may not be ready for the competition yet.
can	I can solve this question.
cannot	You cannot enter the school without your mask.

Adverbs

x. Complete the following sentences by using the adverbs in the boxes.

- Teachers took out the children from the building <u>safely</u>.
- I am <u>extremely</u> happy for your promotion.
- The patient's condition was getting <u>hopelessly</u> critical.
- The serving tray was <u>too</u> heavy to be carried away by the little girl.
- Burj Khalifa in Dubai is <u>perfectly</u> build.
-

<u>Punctuation</u>

(xii) Punctuate and capitalise the following sentences.

- The Statue of Liberty is situated in New York.
- Hurray! We won the race.
- Sana really wants to eat porridge for breakfast.

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

(ii) Write a short note to your friend and inform her/him about your plan for group study.

Dear Sumbel,

Tomorrow, we have a test at school and I am going to my friend Sana's house for group study. I will be back in the afternoon.

Best regards,

Hafsa

(B) Creative Writing

Write an email to your friend, inviting him/her to your birthday party.

To: hinaimran@gmail.com

Subject: Birthday party invitation

Dear Hina,

As you know my birthday is coming on this Friday. I have arranged a birthday party at my home to celebrate with my friends and family. You are invited to the party. Please come by 2 pm this coming Friday. I will be waiting for you.

Best regards,

Hafsa

Unit 10

The Gift of Tree

A. Phonics Practice

(ii) Say the words and put them in their respective columns.

/t/	/d/	/id/
brushed	jailed	invented
slipped	travelled	graduated
cooked	hiked	divided
pushed	worked	planted

2. Reading and Critical Thinking

(A) Comprehension Time

i) Answer these questions.

- Trees offer peace and rest to those who love them.
- The sun vanishes in the west.
- The trees tell of years that swiftly pass with a little mark or scar.
- Yes, because I enjoy learning about nature.

(1) Trees give us shelter.
(2) Trees provide food.
(3) Trees give wood for fuel and furniture.
(4) Trees keep the climate clean.
(5) Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen.

ii) Read the given table of contents. Then fill in the blanks.

Table of Contents

- The title of the first unit is The Ant and the Grasshopper.
- The third unit starts on page 7.

Glossary

iii) Look and read the given glossary. Answer the following questions.

1. angry
2. bravery

B. Time to Think

Read about the trees found in Pakistan on the internet and write the information collected in your notebook. Also share this information with your classmates.

There are 430 species of trees in Pakistan. The deodar tree is the national tree of Pakistan. The word comes from 'Sanskrit' which means "Wood of God". It is one of the largest trees. There are neem, mulberry, peepul, blue pine, chir pine, chilgoza, populous, sheesham, babul, phulai, vann, kair, safeda, jand, etc.
The forestry sector of Pakistan is the main source of lumbar, paper, fuel wood, latex and medicine. 1.91% of Pakistan's land is covered in forest.

Similes

iii) Read the following sentences and underline the similes.

- The soldier was as brave as a lion.
- My mother has eyes like a hawk.
- My father and sister ate an apple pie which was as hot as the sun.
- Aunt Hamna is as sweet as honey.
- As the princess entered the hall, she smelt like a rose.
- The diamonds in his watch shine like the stars.
- His advice was as useless as a chocolate teapot.
- Amir's brother sleeps like a log.

Possessive Words

ii) Fill in the blanks with suitable possessive words.

Where is my English book?
Sara cleans her room.
Usman went to the museum in his car.
The lion is sleeping in his den.
Can you please give me my umbrella?

(iv) Complete the sentences using 'should' or 'should not'.

- You should respect your elders.
- We should not tell a lie.
- You should not play with electric wires.
- We should be kind to others.
- We should not make fun of others.

(v) Construct meaningful sentences of your own using the following modal verbs.

- should: You should work hard to reach your goal.
- should: He should go to the doctor for treatment.

- should not: You should not waste your time.
- should not: They should not fight with their neighbour.

Joining Words

(vii) Complete the following sentences by selecting an appropriate joining word.

- Farina asked, "Should I take the flight or go by train?" (and/or)
- I like eating desserts but my wife prefers savoury foods. (but/or)
- For making French toast, you need bread, eggs, milk, sugar and butter. (but/and)
- Is the Badshahi Masjid in Lahore or Multan? (and/or)
- Taha had a severe backache but he managed to go to the office. (and/but)
- Roald Dahl has written a lot of books for children and won several awards. (or/and)

Adverbs of Manner

(ix) Read the sentences and underline the adverbs of manner.

- The children are meeting their grandparents happily.
- Rida replied to her friend angrily.
- The boy is sleeping peacefully.
- He found the path easily.
- Anum is working carefully on her project.

(x) Use the given adverbs in sentences of your own and write them in your notebook.

loudly: She speaks loudly in the class.

quickly: Quickly go there and get my stuff.

well: He worked well to pass the exam.

badly: He was badly injured when he reached the hospital.

gently: He speaks gently to his parents.

Capitalisation and Punctuation

(xi) Rewrite the given sentences by using correct capitalisation and punctuation marks in your notebook.

- Hurrah! We won the match.
- Sahar and Sonia are baking a cake.
- I need to buy jewellery, bangles, shoes and a dress.
- What are you doing on the roof?

4) Writing

(A) Guided Writing

(ii) Write the central idea of the poem 'The Wind' in your notebook.

The poem "The Wind" talks about the existence of wind. The wind is everywhere but we cannot see it. However, we can feel the wind by watching trembling leaves. Also when the trees bow down the wind can be felt. The poet says that nobody has seen or touched it but everybody has felt it.

(B) Creative Writing

If a tree could talk, what kind of story would it tell you? Imagine and write it down in your notebook.

Trees might have a lot to say but we can't hear them and they can't speak. If a tree gets a voice, it can tell its life story. A tree in my backyard looked sad and depressed. I noticed and asked the reason of its sorrow. It then told me that it was worried

about our home “earth”. It said that by being trees they were playing their role to save the planet but the humans are not worried about their future at all. It said that the trees on the side of the roads are neglected. They don’t have food and water. Nobody takes care of them. Instead, humans cut them and use them. It said it could see the future of the earth as pathetic and miserable. The humans were being selfish now without realizing that it was going to be difficult for them to survive without trees. It said planting more trees and taking care of them was the only solution to solve the environment. I thanked the tree and then it smiled and told me to take care of my other friends too.

Review 3

1) Oral Communication

i. Write two -ed words with each given ending sounds.

/d/	/t/	/id/
twisted	cooked	tasted
planted	liked	hated

ii. Write words with short and long sounds of the given vowels.

Vowels	Short vowels	Long vowels
i	rib	bike
o	rod	polite
u	cut	fuse

iii. Share how you would seek permission from your parents to play with your friends.

I will go to them and after greetings, I will respectfully ask them to allow me to play with my friends. I will try to convince them that I always play alone but sometimes it’s good for our physical and mental health to be around our friends. I’ll tell them that I have completed my homework and studied well. It’s good for our health to play outdoor games.

2) Reading and Critical Thinking

i. Arrange the words alphabetically according to the second letter.

1. chair
2. clear
3. court
4. crab
5. customer

ii. Write four compound words.

1. aircraft
2. backbite
3. comeback
4. bedroom

3) Aspects of Language

(i) Complete the given similes using the word bank.

log	mouse	needle	giraffe	rainbow

- as tall as a giraffe
- as sharp as a needle
- sleep like a log
- as beautiful as a rainbow
- as quiet as a mouse

(ii) Write five common nouns and proper nouns each.

Common Nouns	Proper Nouns
mother	September
father	Sydney
baby	Tuesday
lion	Russian
table	New York

(iii) Complete the sentences using 'should' and 'should not'.

- You should eat more fruits and vegetables.
- We should not throw rubbish in the streets.
- We should keep our classroom neat and clean.
- You should not use your mobile phone at night.

(iv) Make sentences using the given joining words.

and: Sara and Fizza are best friends.

or: Should I call them or go to their house?

but: He tried hard but failed.

(v) Underline the objective pronouns and circle the possessive pronouns in the given sentences.

- My grandparents gifted me a storybook.
- This shop is theirs.
- Invite them to the birthday party.
- The car belongs to Harris. It is his.
- Hello, Sana! Come, study with us.

vi) Tick (√) the helping verbs and cross the main verbs.

- The children are(√) playing hide and seek.
- Sonia had(x) a new doll.
- Ahmed and Umar do(x) not study together.
- I am(x) from Islamabad.
- Huma does(x) her homework in the evening.

4) Writing

i. Write a letter to your father asking him to send you money for buying new books in your notebook.

36 – B – ABC

Karachi

November 14, 2020

Dear Baba,

How are you? I hope you are taking your medicines regularly. Please check your diabetes daily and eat healthy. I am really worried about your health. I am writing this letter to inform you that my result has been announced and with your prayers, I secured first position. Now, I have been promoted to the next class and our classes will be starting soon. Before my new class starts, I need to buy new books. Please send me some money so that I can buy my new books. All is fine here. Mama is really happy with my result. We miss you a lot. Please come home soon so we can celebrate my success together. Love you Baba.

Your loving daughter,

Hafsa

ii. Write a paragraph on 'the beauty of nature' in your own words.

Nature is the most divine creation of Allah (SWT). He has bestowed us with trees, water, air, skies, mountains, beautiful flowers, birds, animals and many more. Each and everything that Allah (SWT) has made is beautiful and important for us to live. The rising and setting sun is a precious thing to watch. It's so calming and satisfying to see this scene.

When the spring season comes there are flowers everywhere. You actually feel good by seeing the beautiful blooming flowers. In winters when everything turns grey and trees lose their leaves is another beautiful site. Then the bright warm sun comes and everything starts to look alive and energetic. The falling snow creates a mesmerizing scene with mountains and forests. The beautiful waterfalls, they make you feel happy. The animals in the jungle and the birds chirping around us is

another magical thing. The trees full of fruits make you thankful. The stars shining at night and the moon. The night looks magical with them.

The beauty of nature cannot be described in words. We should be thankful for each and everything made by Allah (SWT).

Unit 11

The Sparkling Fish

(A) Phonics Practice

Syllables

(ii) Read the words given in the word bank below and put them in their respective columns. Use them in sentences of your own.

Three Syllables	Four Syllables
holiday	recovery
government	ingredient
festival	vegetable
factory	phenomenon
businessman	championship

(A)Comprehension Time

(i) Answer these questions.

- The fisherman lived in a village named “Talwara” near “Ravi” River.
- Because he was alone that day to catch the fish.
- The fish shed some of its scales for Bilal to sell them and get money.
- Yes, he brought his family out of starvation by selling the sparkling fish scales.

- If Bilal hadn't caught the sparkling fish, he wouldn't be able to earn money and buy medicine for his father. They would not come out of starvation.
- You should always be kind and help others.

(iii) Read the following calendar and answer the given question.

- Which month and on which date will we celebrate Pakistan's Resolution Day?
  We celebrate Pakistan's Resolution Day on 23rd March.
- How many Sundays are there in the month of November?
  There are four Sundays in the month of November.
- How many Mondays are there in the month of April?
  There are four Mondays in the month of April.

B) Time to Think

Read the lesson again. If you were in place of the sparkling fish, what would you do to help Bilal?

If I was in place of the sparkling fish, I would have done the same to help Bilal in return for his kindness.

3) Aspects of Language

(A) Vocabulary

Parts of Speech

(ii) Read the story again and find three words for each part of speech given below. Fill in the boxes.

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives	Pronouns	Adverbs
Punjab	lived	miserable	he	happily
Talwara	earn	enough	they	suddenly
Ravi	looked	sparkling	his	daily